

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

STEVEN WAYNE BONILLA,  
Plaintiff,  
v.  
SANTA CRUZ COUNTY SUPERIOR  
COURT et. al.,  
Defendants.

Case Nos. [24-cv-2631-PJH](#)  
[24-cv-2632-PJH](#)  
[24-cv-2633-PJH](#)  
[24-cv-2634-PJH](#)  
[24-cv-2643-PJH](#)  
[24-cv-2644-PJH](#)  
[24-cv-2646-PJH](#)  
[24-cv-2647-PJH](#)  
[24-cv-2648-PJH](#)  
[24-cv-2649-PJH](#)  
[24-cv-2650-PJH](#)  
[24-cv-2651-PJH](#)  
[24-cv-2652-PJH](#)  
[24-cv-2712-PJH](#)  
[24-cv-2713-PJH](#)  
[24-cv-2714-PJH](#)  
[24-cv-2715-PJH](#)  
[24-cv-2741-PJH](#)  
[24-cv-2983-PJH](#)  
[24-cv-3010-PJH](#)

**ORDER DISMISSING MULTIPLE  
CASES WITH PREJUDICE**

Plaintiff, a state prisoner, has filed multiple pro se civil rights complaints under 42 U.S.C. § 1983. Plaintiff is a condemned prisoner who also has a pending federal habeas petition in this court with appointed counsel. *See Bonilla v. Ayers*, Case No. 08-0471 YGR. Plaintiff is also represented by counsel in state court habeas proceedings. *See In re Bonilla*, Case No. 20-2986 PJH, Docket No. 1 at 7.

1 Plaintiff presents nearly identical claims in these actions. He names as  
2 defendants various state courts and federal judges. He seeks relief regarding his  
3 underlying conviction or how his other cases were handled by the state and federal  
4 courts.

5 To the extent that plaintiff seeks to proceed *in forma pauperis* (IFP) in these cases,  
6 he has been disqualified from proceeding IFP under 28 U.S.C. § 1915(g) unless he is  
7 “under imminent danger of serious physical injury” at the time he filed his complaint. 28  
8 U.S.C. 1915(g); *In re Steven Bonilla*, Case No. 11-3180 CW; *Bonilla v. Dawson*, Case  
9 No. 13-0951 CW.

10 The allegations in these complaints do not show that plaintiff was in imminent  
11 danger at the time of filing. Therefore, he may not proceed IFP. Moreover, even if an  
12 IFP application were granted, his lawsuits would be barred under *Heck v. Humphrey*, 512  
13 U.S. 477, 486-87 (1994), *Younger v. Harris*, 401 U.S. 37, 43-54 (1971), *Demos v. U.S.*  
14 *District Court*, 925 F.2d 1160, 1161-62 (9th Cir. 1991) or *Mullis v. U.S. Bankruptcy Court*,  
15 828 F.2d 1385, 1393 (9th Cir. 1987). Accordingly, the cases are dismissed with  
16 prejudice. The court notes that plaintiff has an extensive history of filing similar frivolous  
17 cases.<sup>1</sup>

18 Furthermore, these are not cases in which the undersigned judge’s impartiality  
19 might be reasonably questioned due to the repetitive and frivolous nature of the filings.  
20 *See United States v. Holland*, 519 F.3d 909, 912 (9th Cir. 2008) (absent legitimate  
21 reasons to recuse himself or herself, a judge has a duty to sit in judgment in all cases  
22 assigned to that judge).

23 The clerk shall terminate all pending motions and close these cases. The clerk  
24 shall return, without filing, any further documents plaintiff submits in these closed cases.  
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27  
28 <sup>1</sup> The undersigned is the fourth judge assigned cases filed by plaintiff. This is the 63rd  
order issued by the undersigned since April 30, 2020, pertaining to 860 different cases.  
Plaintiff filed 962 other cases with the three other judges since 2011.

United States District Court  
Northern District of California

**IT IS SO ORDERED.**

Dated: May 29, 2024

/s/ Phyllis J. Hamilton

PHYLLIS J. HAMILTON  
United States District Judge